

"Best Practices on Gas Commercial Issues"

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Forming an LNG Bunkering Market in the Eastern Mediterranean

HSSA Offices Piraeus, April 28, 2017





Contents

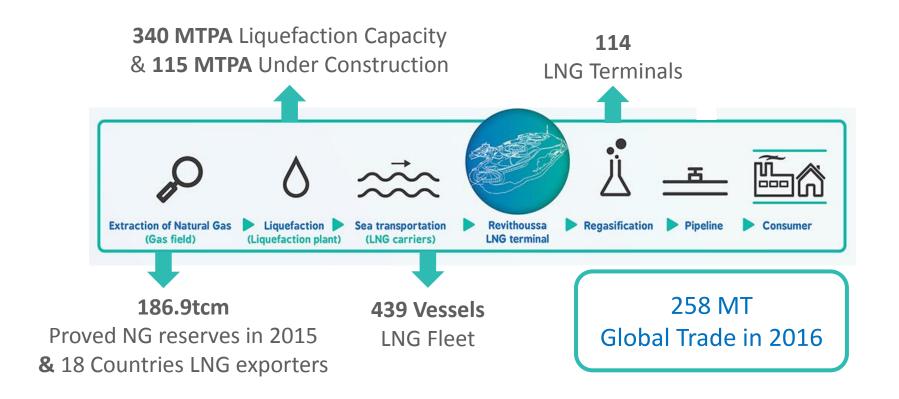
- I. LNG supply chain & Availability
- II. Wholesale LNG contract terms
- III. NG pricing



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Large Scale LNG Supply Chain

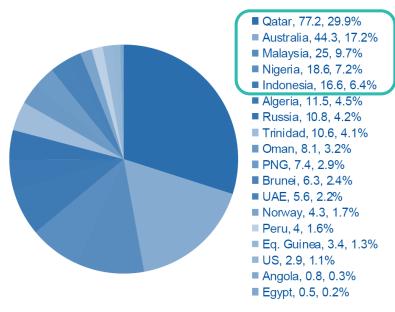






LNG Trade

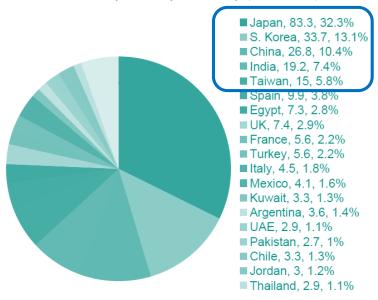
LNG Exports by Country (in MPPA)



Note: Numbers in the legend represent total 2016 exports in MT, followed by market share.

ZENA PUBLIC GAS CORPORATION S.A

LNG Imports by Country (in MPPA)

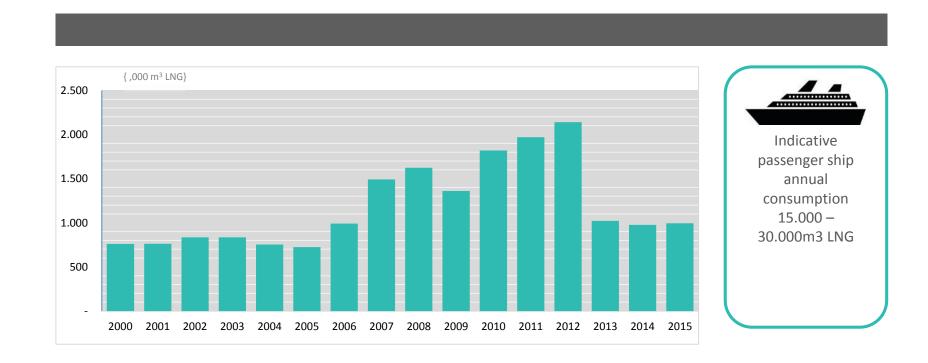


Note: Numbers in the legend represent total 2016 exports in MT, followed by market share %. "Other" includes countries with imports less than 2.5 MT (by order of size): Singapore, US, Portugal, Puerto Rico Belgium, Malaysia, Brazil, Lithuania, Poland, Dominican Republic, Greece, Netherlands, Israel, Canada, Jamaica, and Colombia.

Source: HIS Markit, IGU



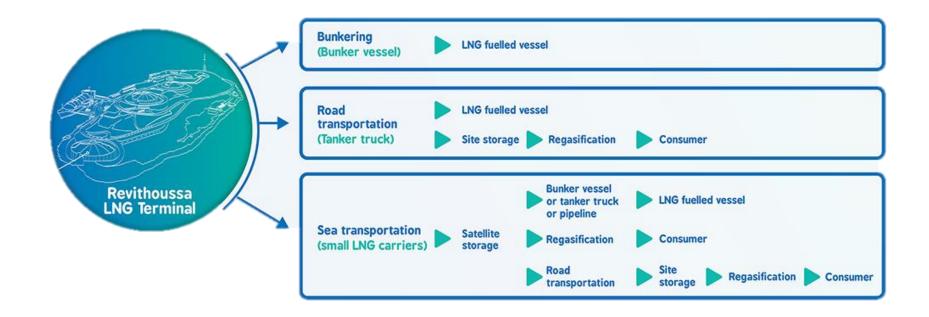
LNG available in Greece since 2000







Small Scale LNG Supply Chain







Small Scale LNG in Europe

Number of LNG import terminals per type	operational	under construction	planned
Large Scale	24	3	23
FSRUs and others	4	0	11
Small Scale	4	4	4
Total	29	6	27

	Status				
Installations per type	operational	countries	under construction	planned	
LNG terminals (large + small):					
Reloading	15	Belgium, France, Netherlands, Portugal, Spain, UK	2	12	
Transhipment	3	France, Spain, UK, (Belgium, Netherlands)	2	4	
Bunkership loading	9	Belgium, France, Netherlands, Spain, Norway, Sweden	7	11	
Truck loading	19	Belgium, France, Netherlands, Norway, Portugal, Spain, Sweden, Turkey	8	5	
Rail loading	-		-	4	
Liquefaction plants	22	Finland, Germany, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Russia, Slovenia, UK	n.a.	2	
Bunkering facilities for vessels	26	Belgium, Germany, Italy, Netherlands, Norway, Sweden	5	22	
Bunker ships	5	Norway, Sweden	4	6	
Refuelling stations for trucks	70	Belgium, Estonia, Finland, France, Italy, Netehrlands, Norway, Portugal, Slovania, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, UK	14	19	
Satellite Storages	>1000	Belgium, Italy, Norway, Poland Spain, Sweden, UK	n.a.	n.a.	



Source: GIE, May 2015



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Delivery Point - Duration

Delivery point

Possession, title and risk

Duration





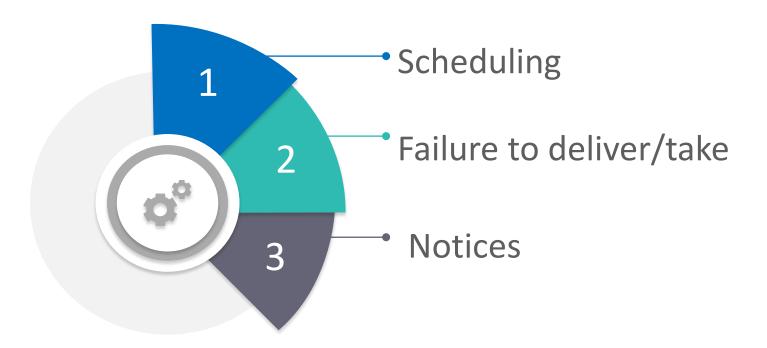
Quantity







Scheduling - Notices

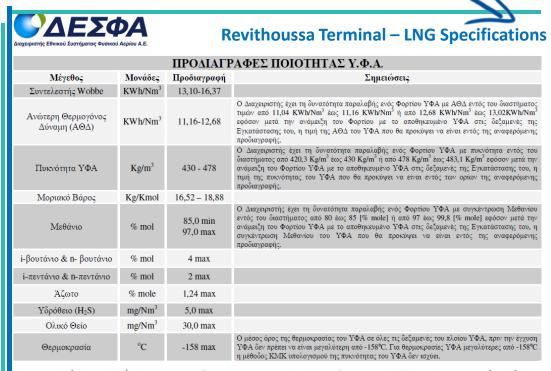






Quality

- Specifications of LNG
- Compatible with LNG Receiving Terminal specifications
- Sampling and analysis procedures
- Delivery of off spec LNG (notifications, acceptance, treatment, etc)





*Ως κανονικό κυβικό μέτρο ή Nm³ νοείται η ποσότητα μάζας φυσικού αερίου που, υπό συνθήκες απόλυτης πίεσης 1,01325 bar και θερμοκρασίας μηδέν (0) βαθμών Κελσίου, καταλαμβάνει όγκο ενός (1) κυβικού μέτρου.



Measurement, Sampling and Testing

- Units of measurement (volume, temperature, pressure etc)
- Measurement procedures
- Equipment and devices for measuring the volume of LNG and/or testing
 - Proven design-approval by classification societies
 /authorities
- Measurement equipment accuracy
- Samples for quality analysis
- Testing & Verifying measurement devices
- Representatives







Facilities – Safety procedures

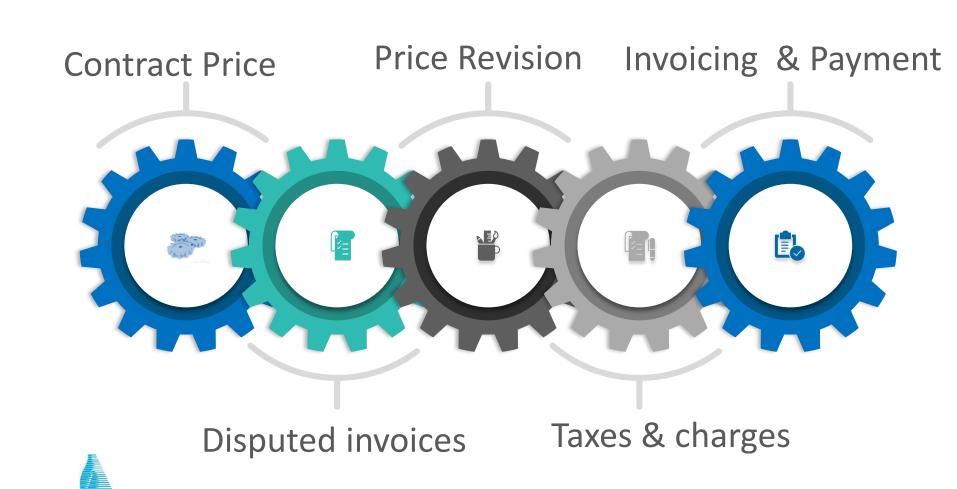
- Facilities (loading facilities, LNG vessel, unloading facilities) in compliance with all applicable International Standards, regulations, applicable laws, governmental or port authority directives including seaworthiness, design, safety, environmental protection, navigation, and other operational matters.
- Right of any party to inspect facilities
- Employees, agents, contractors and suppliers abide by the relevant regulations
- Compatibility of facilities







Contract Price – Payment





Other Terms

- Force Majeure
- Loss or damage
 - -Limitation of liability for any losses or damages
- Disputes resolution
 - -Arbitration
 - -Experts
- Governing Law
- Confidentiality
- Termination
- General term





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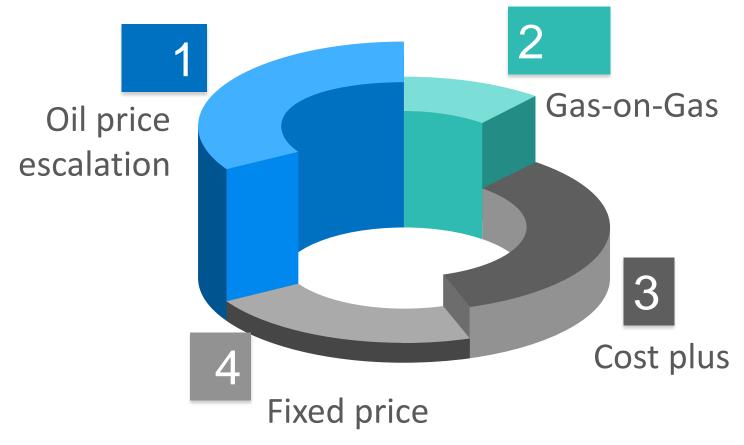
NG/LNG Price Drivers

Availability of supply Seasonal factors (summer-winter) - Weather fluctuations Storage levels **New Markets** Oil price Alternative fuel prices Power markets **Emissions markets**





Main Price Formation Mechanisms







DEPA LNG Supplies

DEPA ensures secure supply of LNG in the Greek market at competitive prices since 2000 through:

1 Long Term Contract

with Algerian Sonatrach Annual contracted quantity: (756,000-1.199,000 m³ LNG)

15 MSPA (Master Sales Purchase Agreements)

with international LNG Suppliers/Traders to purchase LNG cargoes on short and spot basis

DEPA's market share on unloaded LNG Volumes

2000-2015

~87%

2010-2015

~70%





